

The Development of the EU Adaptation strategy

MAREMED – European Parliament

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Expected future impacts

The EU is already facing unavoidable impacts of climate change

Impacts will affect the full EU territory, with regional differences

Sea level rise, increasing temperatures and changes in precipitation and flood patterns have impacts on **coastal areas**

Effective adaptation action can **reduce** overall damage **costs, save lives** and **natural** and **human assets**.



lediterranean region

Climate Action

Decrease in annual precipitation Decrease in annual river flow Increasing water demand for agriculture Lower crop yields More forest fires Less energy by hydropower More deaths by heat waves More vector-borne deseases Less summer tourism Higher risk of biodiversity loss Higher risk for desertification



Multi-facetted impacts - integrated approach

Adaptation is necessary in most sectors

- Agriculture, rural development, forestry
- Ecosystems, biodiversity, soil
- Water, marine systems
- Infrastructure: construction/buildings, transport, energy

Cross-sectoral issues

- Social dimension: migration, health, employment...
- Territorial dimension: cities, coastal areas, mountains, ...
- Transboundary dimension: governance and cooperatio





Adaptation

❑ We need to adapt. Adaptation is inevitable (delayed impact of emissions). Adaptation is cheaper 1€ invested in flood protection saves 6 € damage costs.

Postponed adaptation and maladaptation will lead to higher damage costs.

≥ 100 bn/year by 2020; 250 bn/year by 2050 for the EU





Need for an EU Adaptation Strategy

> why adaptation at EU level?

- transboundary impacts, transnational action
- impact in European policies, single market
- solidarity with the most impacted regions

> European added-value

- common framework, guidance and tools
- integrated cross-border solutions where required
- experience exchange and knowledge sharing





EU Strategy on adaptation to Climate Change

- **General aim:** enhancing the preparedness and capacity to respond to the impacts of climate change in the EU, its Member States and regions, down to local level by:
 - Enhancing knowledge generation and its dissemination: ensuring better-informed decision-making
 - Increasing the resilience of the EU territory: Facilitating cooperation with and between Member States, regions, cities and other relevant stakeholders
 - Increasing the resilience of key vulnerable sectors: Mainstreaming adaptation into different EU policies and better capturing the potential of the private sector





Building on the success of CLIMATE-ADAPT

• CLIMATE-ADAPT is an online platform, providing access to

- adaptation information in Europe
- EU sector policies information
- information on countries, cities and other areas (search function for 'similar' regions with similar challenges and projects)
- extensive database on adaptation (publications, research projects, guidelines, tools, indicators, maps, organizations,...)
- tools that support adaptation planning
- Launched in March 2012
- http://climate-adapt.eea.europa.eu





- Case study search tool
- Overview of countries activities

EU sector policies



Agriculture & Forestry » Read more



» View all sectors

EU information systems

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Adaptation reporting power – final tranche of reports published

Adaptation in Scotland - ASC

Environment Agency to invite you to

participate in adaptation research

assessment

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Events



- Planet under Pressure, 26-29 March 2012, London
- Earth Systems Engineering 2012



EU Adaptation Strategy: mainstreaming in EU funds

EC's proposal for 2014-2020:

- 20% of the EU budget for climate-related expenditure
- Tracking of climate-related expenditure
- Mainstreaming of climate action in the Cohesion Policy and Research & Innovation
- New proposed climate sub-programme in LIFE+ (363 Mio.
 € for adaptation)
- European Maritime and Fisheries Fund (EMFF) and International Fisheries Agreements / RFMOs) – total proposed budget: €6.7bn





Thank you!

For more information:

http://ec.europa.eu/clima/sites/change/



